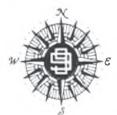
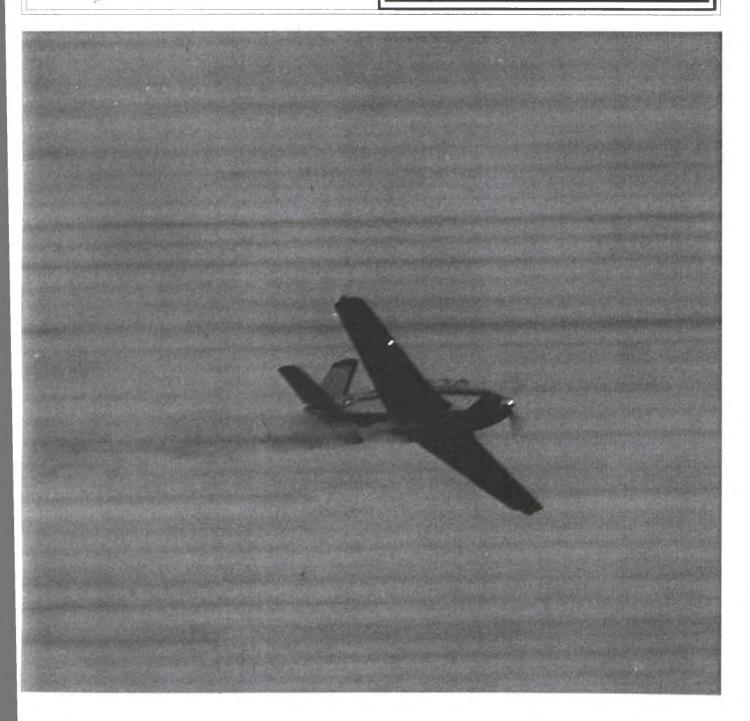
# NINETY-NINE News



Magazine of the International Women Pilots, The Ninety-Nines Inc.
October 1991

JULIE CLARK, A Dynamic 99
AVIATION ARTISTS in ENGLAND
OPERATION SKYWATCH
THE SCHOLARSHIP FORMS—AEMSF
SAUDI ARABIANS, a photo essay



#### MILITARY PILOTS — 50 YEARS APART

An article in the Wichita Eagle captured the excitement and camaraderie of two women who

share the love that binds us all together—flying. The article, written by Suzanne Perez, covered the grand opening of the Kansas Aviation Museum and Perez interviewed Micky Axton and Captain Cathy Sadler, the former a WASP and the latter a combat support pilot recently returned from the Persian Gulf. Both are Ninety-Nines.

According to the article, Micky Axton said, "The day I graduated from flight training, my parents lifted my 1-year-old daughter up to touch my wings. I couldn't believe that I'd made it!" Micky worked on the homefront as an engineering test pilot, flying military aircraft that had been damaged in combat and repaired. Test piloting in Pecos, Texas, meant leaving her husband and daughter in Wichita. Micky said, "World War II was raging and more and more men were going into combat in Europe and the Pacific. I felt like

I had to."

Captain Cathy Sadler felt the same way. Cathy is stationed at Tinker Air Force Base flying in the same airspace that she watched as a child. The article quoted her as having said, "Women weren't allowed to fly military aircraft again until the mid-70s when I was growing up in Oklahoma City. I watched planes overhead and begged my father, an Air Force

Reserve pilot, to tell me what kind of planes they were and what neat things they could do. He took me up



Above: Two military pilots—50 years apart. Captain Cathy Sadler, AWACS Pilot, Desert Shield and Desert Storm and Micky Axton, WASP, WW II. 99s, they spoke at the opening of the Kansas Aviation Museum. Now they're in demand!

Below: WASP attend the Navy Pilot Winging Ceremony, Corpus Christi, Texas. The WASP are Madge Moore, Maxine Flournoy, Dorothy Lucas, Gwen Dickerson, Betty Shipley, Ann Holoday, and Micky Axton—the first woman to be a guest speaker at a Navy winging ceremony.



in a plane when I was six and from the moment that the flight ended, I knew that was what I wanted to do. I wanted to fly airplanes and here I am."

Cathy flew during Operations
Desert Shield and Desert Storm.
Flying as a crew member of
AWACS, Airborne Warning and
Control System, aircraft, she said, "It
was good to be involved in something good. We would be stopped on

by Ann Cooper

the street and (Kuwaiti) people would say, 'Thank you for helping us get our country back.'"

After the two pilots spoke in April, seven more invitations for speaking engagements have come their way. Micky said, "This was a wonderful day. We had a fine crowd of about 160, truly interested in what we told them. Cathy is lovely and we really enjoyed speaking on the same program about our experiences in wartime—50 years apart. That evening, Karen Tucker and the Ninety-Nines gave us lovely corsages and a buffet dinner with two silver wings on the decorated cake."

Deservedly on the lecture circuit, Micky also

became the first woman to be guest speaker at a Navy winging ceremony at Naval Air Station Corpus Christi. Her flying career has spanned more than 50 years and she continues to enjoy participation in the Women Military Aviators, the Early Birds of Aviation, the OX-5 Pioneers and, her special love, the Confederate Air

Force, Harlingen, Texas. She wrote, "I love having a chance to fly a restored WWII plane once in a while."

Two of the 14 naval aviators who earned their wings in December 1990 were women. Micky predicted that the 14 will have careers equally as rewarding as hers has been. She said, "I'm 72 and life seems to be getting more exciting all the time."

#### **YOUR LETTERS**

From Kristin Glick-Nuckolls, Chicago Chapter: "I've seen my name in *The Ninety-Nine News* a few times lately. I want to tell you that I appreciate the kudos and, especially, the confidence the organization has demonstrated.

It's scary, though, seeing your name in the same publication as Bobbi Trout, Jeana Yeager, Jessie Woods, Myrt Strong (Myrt just joined the Chicago Chapter—yea!) and other 'heavy hitters' in aviation. I'm just getting started, but I plan to be around for a long time.

I'm proud that the Chicago
Chapter gave me their 'New Member' award and appointed me 'Safety
Education Chairman.' I'm also
pleased that I entered the 22nd
Annual Illinines Air Derby in June
and, with the help of my 49 1/2
Lance, won the Rookie Pilot Award.
I still have a lot to learn, but
learning's never been this much fun!

I've enclosed a picture with my 99s trophy and my girls—my 24 3/4 members of the Chicago Chapter. *Aileron* is on the left and *Flaps* is on the right."



Letters to the Editor are welcome.
The deadline for receiving letters is the first of every month. Letters chosen to be printed will be those that deal with the content of the *Ninety-Nine News*. Letters may be edited for the purpose of clarity or space.

Ann Cooper, Editor

# **NINETY-NINE News**



Magazine of the
International Women Pilots,
The Ninety-Nines Inc.
October 1991
Vol. 17 No. 8

Julie E. Clark, A Dynamic 99	5
Sisters In the Sky, a book review	7
Section News	9
Operation Skywatch	19
Ninety-Nines in Saudi Arabia, a photo essay	21
Aviation Artists in England	24
1992 AE Scholarship Forms	28

#### **COVER:**

Outstanding Julie Clark, shown flying her T-34, has done it again! She is on the receiving end of a prestigious award. Congratulations, Julie! See the article on Page 5.

Cover Photo and Article by Ann Cooper





Dr. Sandra Leder, South Central Section Chair; Mary Haizlip, Special Guest; Cathie Miller, Convention Co-Chair. Mary Haizlip set a women's speed record in a Wedell-Williams racer.

#### PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE



by Marie Christensen

#### WHAT IS IT????

CRM: C/L/RM. Oh, no!! More acronyms to learn! What does it mean? What is it?

CRM=Cockpit Resource Management and C/L/RM=Command Leadership Resource Management. C/L/RM, the name United Airlines has assigned to the program for training flight crews to

# CRM=Cockpit Resource Management and C/L/RM=Command Leadership Resource Management

duction of C/L/RM to the "new hires" at United Airlines Tech Center in Denver, Colorado. Linda Orlady, First Officer and C/L/RM Coordinator for the Flight Center, led the class with great expertise and created an excitement among the students to explore this aspect of flying more thoroughly.

When first examining the prob-

but a tool for describing attitudes and behavior.

As more and more of our members become pilots for major air carriers, they will have the availability of a program such as C/L/RM. But the program is so effective in helping people to better understand themselves; in increasing the awareness of the aviation

# "It works on the premise that a team working together can either avoid or more effectively handle emergencies than a group of individuals."

work together as teams, is more descriptive than CRM.

UAL was probably one of the pioneers in developing this program for training flight crews to cooperate as team members on the flight deck. Although its genesis was due to an accident many years ago, its usefulness today is allencompassing. It works on the premise that a team working together can either avoid or more effectively handle emergencies than a group of individuals. The side benefits have been almost as important as the safety factor in accident avoidance.

I recently had the opportunity and pleasure to sit in on the intro-

lem of resource management in the cockpit, one of the conclusions was: "Piloting skills, systems knowledge, intellectual curiosity, mental and physical health, and a thorough knowledge of the aviation environment are the base upon which effective Command/ Leadership/Resource Management can be built."

To supplement that conclusion, a grid system was developed to create a "frame of reference" to understand the behavior of each crewmember and how that behavior influences cockpit effectiveness. The grid reflects an individual's concern for performance and concern for people. It is not a psychological assessment,

environment; and in developing better piloting skills, that all of us, even single-engine/single-pilot operators, could benefit from such a program. Knowing just how YOU might act or react in an emergency might someday save lives.

Some programs of this nature have already been adapted to general aviation use. We need to be a part of the development of such programs and seminars. One of the primary concerns of our organization is aviation safety. Let's become a part of the future; learn and teach others how to become even better, safer pilots.



# NINETY-NINE News

Magazine of the International Women Pilots

October 1991 Vol. 17, No. 8

BOARD of DIRECTORS

The Ninety-Nines, Inc.

President: Marie Christensen

Vice President: Pat Forbes

Secretary: Lu Hollander

Treasurer: Louise White

Director: Jaye Howes

Director: Diane Cozzi

Director: Lee Orr

Director: Mary Lou Waite

Non-voting Advisor: Barbara Sestito,

Past President

Editorial Director: Alexis Ewanchew
Editor: Ann Cooper
Editor's mailing address:
131 Hillside Avenue
Berkeley Heights, NJ 07922
908-464-8175
By overnight express:
131 Hillside Avenue
Berkeley Heights, NJ 07922

#### SECTION REPORTERS

India: Mohini Shroff
Australia: Barbara Sandow

1st Canadian: Kathryn Gamble-Lerchner
Western Canadian: Barbara Meredith
New England: Meta Politi
New York/New Jersey: Barbara Mead
Middle East: Evie Washington
Southeast: Lee Orr
North Central: Myrna Stephens
South Central: Margaret Cosby
Northwest: Anita Taylor
Southwest: Kathleen Browne

ne NINETY-NINE News is published by The inety-Nines, Inc., a non-profit organization gaged in education, charitable and scientific activities and purposes.

Non-member subscriptions are available for \$12 per year.

of address to:
Loretta Gragg
Executive Director
The Ninety-Nines, Inc.
PO Box 59965
Will Rogers World Airport
Oklahoma City OK 73159
(405) 685-7969



L to r: Jim "Louise" Mynning, Dave Weiman, Julie Clark, Airshow Announcer Danny Clisham, and Ed "The Grip" Green.

#### JULIE E. CLARK, A Dynamic 99

by Ann Cooper

The Press Release stated, "MOPAR T-34 AIRSHOW PERFORMER, JULIE E. CLARK, WON THE 'BILL BARBER AWARD FOR SHOWMANSHIP' FOR 1991." The skilled and outstanding female pilot has done it again!

This prestigious award, sponsored by World Airshow News, the trade magazine for the airshow entertainment industry, was named in memory of the late Bill Barber, airshow performer extraordinaire. Julie Clark, Cameron Park Chapter Ninety-Nine, Cameron Park, CA, was selected by a committee of five representatives of the airshow industry which included all past award recipients: The Eagles Aerobatic Flight Team (1986), The French Connection (1987), Jim Franklin (1989), and Leo Loudenslager (1990). The award, given to Julie at the Experimental Aircraft Association Convention in Oshkosh, was presented by Dave Weiman, Publisher of World Airshow News.

Along with piloting her MOPAR T-34 which is sponsored by the Motor Parts Division of Chrysler Motors, Julie Clark flies as a Captain for Northwest Orient Airlines, one of the earliest women to be hired by a major airline. Julie follows the lead of Helen Richey, the first female airline pilot, hired by Central Airlines in the 30s.

Julie said, "I was hired by Hughes Airwest in 1977. They were bought by Republic and Republic was bought in turn by Northwest Orient. I'm commuting from my home on Cameron Airpark to Minneapolis."

Commuting to work AND managing a busy airshow career is NOT conducive to an easy lifestyle. In part, Julie's lifestyle has been shaped by tragedy as well as talent, hard work, and opportunity. She said, "I used to fly with my dad on trips. He was an airline pilot with a small outfit called Southwest Airline that eventually became Pacific Airline, then merged three ways—to Airwest and then Hughes Airwest. He was killed in a plane crash when I was 16.

"For the first time in the history of aviation, my dad, a pilot at the controls of an airliner, was shot by a passenger! It was in 1964 and the word hijacker wasn't even known. There was no such thing! It came out later in the investigation, over the tapes, finding the weapon in the wreckage and so forth, that a troubled, mentally-disturbed guy with marital

continued on next page

oroblems had taken out a big insurance olicy. The man went to Reno and tried win a bunch of money. He lost his hirt, bought a .357 Magnum and used

the Bahamas. Julie said, "I bought this T-34 sight unseen in a surplus military bid. I won it with one thousand dollars over the minimum bid—\$18,000. You

and we never practiced as much as I wanted to. I eventually broke off and was asked to do a solo routine in Livermore in 1980. The next thing I

The youngest recipient of the 99's Woman Pilot of the Year Award from the Southwest Section in 1980, Julie is also an active member of the Confederate Air Force.

She has been selected for Who's Who in California and Outstanding Young Women of America.

on my father. It was terribly tragic.

"My dad never saw me solo. I wore is airline wings for my first year with ughes Airwest because the guys with hom I was flying had been my dad's popilots and I was so thrilled to get red and be flying with them."

Hired by Western as well as Hughes rwest, Julie went with Hughes, but at isn't to say it was easy. Julie reunted, "When I went for airline interws, they'd say, 'We're not hiring men,' and they'd get away with it. If y said it today, we could retort, 'I'll you in court.' I wrote my name on application as Julian and where it ed for Male or Female, I just skipped question. Back then, they just ren't sure yet."

Julie has little patience with those o try to glamorize the airline career. admitted, "I was interviewed by a man who said, 'What a glamorous you have.' I didn't even want to talk ner. It isn't a glamorous job at all. doesn't realize that it is hard to nmute, hard to stay up on all the uirements of being a Captain. There much responsibility—ensuring that rything is safe, making certain that of the passengers are comfortable, ng that schedules are met— it is T a glamorous job. I come home 1, then try to fit in airshows on the kends and it is really tough somees."

The cross-country jaunts can be nsive, especially as in Julie's case, n the airshow circuit extends from fornia to Nova Scotia and even to

can't even touch one today for less than \$100,000. I was so broke when I bought it that it sat in the weeds at Hawthorne, near Los Angeles, and I couldn't even afford to put fuel in it. I would offerrides so that someone would buy gas! I bought it in Anchorage, Alaska, and soloed it home to Los Angeles, where I lived at the time. I was ATP and a charter pilot then and, within six months of acquiring the T-34, I was hired by the airlines.

"I wanted to work on it, but it wasn't until I got my airline job in 1977 and a divorce in 1978 that the airplane became somewhat of an obsession and turned into a five-year project. The scheme is all my own design. I stripped and taped it off to prepare the airplane for painting, although I had a guy who normally paints boats do the actual painting."

Julie chose the T-34 because she had hours in them. She had been an instructor in T-34s for the U.S. Navy at Lemoore Naval Air Station. She explained, "I went through the whole Navy program of tactical Naval maneuvers, including aerobatics. I competed in the IAC in a Pitts Special in '78 and '79. At one time I was building a Christen Eagle-what a great airplane! But I took a long, hard look. The Eagle wasn't finished. This one was airworthy and ready to fly. It never was my intention to do airshows, never even one of my wildest dreams. I was on a 3-ship formation team of T-34s in Harlingen, Texas, for about 2 years. The two guys that I flew with lived distances apart

knew, it was turning into this big business. I incorporated in 1982 and have been at it ever since."

Julie spends approximately 8 minutes during each airshow performance. She admitted, "It's fun up there, but it is also pretty challenging. The altitude and airspeed have to be checked, the wind and weather assessed, the smoke on, wingtip smoke at the right moment. Every once in a while, I even get to glance at the oil pressure. It's not that I don't have the time; but, there's a lot going on up there. I'm pulling about 5 and a half or 6 Gs, more than people can imagine because the T-34 doesn't have a high lift wing and it isn't a high performance airplane. A tactical trainer for the military, it is stressed for aerobatics; but, it was never designed for aerobatic display. I do the whole routine with both hands on the stick at all times."

The youngest recipient of the 99's Woman Pilot of the Year Award from the Southwest Section in 1980, Julie is also an active member of the Confederate Air Force. She has been selected for Who's Who in California and Outstanding Young Women of America. Julie has been selected more than once as an airshow favorite by a poll of readers of General Aviation News and Flyer, and, as the latest award attests, she continues to reap honors as a pilot and as a woman.

Dave Weiman said, "Through a combination of pilot skill, imagination, personality, attitude and a style all her own, Julie Clark displays the qualities of a true showman and projects a posi-

tive image of the professional airshow performer. Beneath the beauty of plane, pilot and performance is a sincere dedication to safety."

The news release that accompanied Julie's award stated, "Julie Clark's performance is patriotic. Her showplane is displayed in Air Force One colors and her performance is beautifully choreographed to the hit song, God Bless the USA, by Lee Greenwood. Clark's stunning red, white and blue costume complements her patriotic theme and is revealed at the conclusion of each performance as she stands up and proudly waves the American Flag from the cockpit of her aircraft.

"Julie Clark's personality is energetic and outgoing. When not flying, she is visiting with spectators and signing autographs. 'If I can inspire just one person at each airshow in which I perform to get involved in aviation, I feel I've reach one of my goals as a performer,' she says."

Our heartiest congratulations, Julie Clark. We're rooting for you.





#### A Book Review — *Sisters In The Sky*, by Adela Riek Scharr

by Pat Pateman

Yvonne C. "Pat" Pateman has written a review of Adela "Del" Riek Scharr's Sisters In The Sky, a history of he WAFs and the WASP. Lt. Col., USAF (Ret) Pateman is the President WASP WWII and a Member, Board of Directors, Women In Military Service or America Memorial Foundation, Inc.

"Everyone will enjoy getting a first and account of that very special first ear when women were actually hired s rated pilots for the first time in U.S. nilitary history," Pateman wrote. Sisters In The Sky is a very personal ccount of the history of the Women's suxiliary Ferrying Squadron (WAFS) which was organized by Nancy Love in eptember 1942. Readers will get their hare of kicks finding out what these wenty-five- plus women pilots faced in he early days of the war and how they vercame many obstacles as they ecame the first women to ferry irplanes for the Army Air Forces AAF) in World War II. The text is oth breezy and detailed as Ms Scharr roves to be the 'pack-rat xtraordinaire' of the era, saving all her ised' aeronautical charts, flight log ooks, official orders, and evidently, very scrap of paper she felt would elp her remember those years. ... I oubt that anyone will have a problem tting the feel of the period in which ese gutsy women were cast, practilly untrained in the military way, into : hazardous role of delivering

military aircraft in a wartime environment."

Del was a charter member of the WAFS and, by the time the group disbanded in 1944 (by now named the WASP) more than 300 women had been assigned to the Ferrying Division. Pat wrote, "It is important to note that Del is no shrinking violet when she relates her encounters with ranking military men in ATC and with Nancy Love and Jackie Cochran, the big wigs of the women's flying program. Although she shows a great deal of respect and admiration for Ms Love, she also calls her to task for some of her decisions and for, at least to Del, her occasional questionable 'after hours' activities. However, she is unexpectedly vitriolic about Ms Cochran in every way. Her personal account of Ms Cochran's role in the early phases of the women's military flying programs, to me, is painfully negative. I would be interested in discovering what her sources were (besides Ms Love and Ms Betty Gillies, that is) which caused her to produce such a diatribe on one of the two women who opened the doors in the military for women pilots."

Pat continued, "Del also treated with the same degree of caustic appraisal the many women pilots she either commanded or flew with on operational missions. As a member of an early WASP class (43-5) which arrived at Romulus Army Air Field, Michigan in

October 1943, mere days after Del was replaced by Barbara Donahue as Commander of the WAFS assigned there, I became distressed on first reading of this volume. Her reports on the flying capabilities of some WAFS-WASP, along with her assessment of their 'off-duty' activities must be accepted as one woman's opinion and not as an historical performance report."

Pat concluded, "I may have been naive, but this is the first time I've heard that the original WAFS resented the advanced training the WASP received in high performance aircraft, both single and twin-engine, while at Sweetwater. Del reports that the WAFS were ticked off because WASP had received pay to learn to fly AT-6s and UC-78s while the WAFS were delegated to delivery of small liaison airplanes and primary trainers across the country. She might be surprised to learn that most of the new arrivals at Romulus did not categorize the aloofness projected by the original WAFS as 'resentment.' They were all so eager and awed to be joining the WAFS they mostly thought the older flyers were too busy delivering airplanes to find time to 'hangar fly' with them. As time went on, there was less and less aloofness shown, especially after a number of the WASP had flown as wingmen

continued on the next page

with the 'originals' on aircraft delivery rips. Thankfully in time the resentnent (if in fact it existed) disappeared or went underground) and all was vell when the WASP disbanded on December 20th, 1944. It is prudent herefore for us to hold our judgement of the historical importance of this eport on the WASP program until we ead Volume II."

In a separate News Item, Pat, lected to review the new book by Deborah "Debbie" Douglas, United tates Women In Aviation 1940-1985, as written: One of the best and ccurate histories on women in aviation as just been published by the mithsonian Institution Press. I can ouch for the tenacity of Debbie to eek the truth and 'tell it like it is' when ecessary. The chapter on the WASP is ery comprehensive and other chapters overing pre-war flying, the CPT and AP program and airline operations eveal information never before seen in

Pateman believes,
"Everyone will enjoy
getting a first hand account
of that very special
first year when women
were actually hired as rated
pilots for the first time in
U.S. military history."

int in such a concise manner. Debbie kes the Women in the Air Force VAF) from the struggling post-war ars through (the war in) Vietnam. ie closes with a chapter on women ho possess the 'right stuff' both vilian and military who have made roads into every aspect of aviation ring the 1980s. Surprisingly, it is ly 142 pages in length and includes eat photos and pages of references. hen ordering through the nithsonian or government outlet, er to its official nomenclature: iithsonian Studies in Air and Space, mber 7, as well as its title and hor."

#### **IFR—THE HARD WAY**

We thank Margaret Cosby for forwarding this article to us. She wrote, "Brooks Powell presented the following safety article in their recent newsletter Runway Lights."

Last winter, my safety pilot and I were tracking outbound on the 256-degree radial of Topeka VOR in order to make an NDB Approach to Runway 13. We were bopping along at 3,000 feet when K.C. Approach instructed us to climb to 4,000 feet. We obliged and found that we were no longer practicing IFR, we were IN IFR conditions. Well, (gulp), that is what we trained for. Very

lower, but were told, "Unable."

As minutes passed, we nervously watched the accumulation of ice and noted station passage. In 2 minutes we would be over the approach end of Runway 13, so we called again. This time there was no response. We waited a minute and called again. Still, just silence. My safety pilot, thinking our antenna was iced up, wanted to dial 7700/7600 on the transponder. I was trying to recall the appropriate rules for these circumstances. We could follow the missed approach and remain at the same altitude, but what about the ice? VFR was 1,000 feet beneath us, but we

MORAL: CENTER IS NOT GOD! If you have ANY doubts about ANYTHING that might put you in jeopardy, SPEAK UP! If you don't get a response, SPEAK UP AGAIN! It is YOUR life that is on the line.

shortly after reaching the assigned altitude, we overheard Approach give the same altitude to a Cessna planning the ILS Approach to Runway 13. From "mildly uneasy" our moods sank to "slightly scared." We called K.C. Approach and advised the controller that we were NDB Outbound at 4,000 feet. His only response was to tell us that he would call our procedure turn. We digested that information, but asked ourselves, "Where is the Cessna?"

We called again, gave position and altitude and told Approach that we were concerned about the Cessna. Approach then asked the Cessna pilot to state *his* altitude. When told, "Passing 3,500 enroute to 4,000 feet," Approach was galvanized.

"You get back down to 3,000 feet," the controller yelled. "I never cleared you to 4,000."

"Oh yes, you did," we said to one another. "Why else were we so worried?"

By that time the controller was sounding riled. He called our procedure turn and bade us remain at 4,000 feet until he said otherwise.

Two things were wrong with that altitude. One, it is hard to complete an approach from 4,000 feet. Two, we began to pick up some icing. We called, mentioned the ice and requested

couldn't leave the assigned altitude without permission. No EFC time had been given and we had 30 minutes of flying time left. The idea of remaining at 4,000 feet for any time was unpleasant and WHERE was that Cessna? I switched to Tower frequency and, to my great relief, received an answer! The Tower controller telephoned Center who relayed through him a clearance for us to descend and land.

WHAT HAPPENED? A trainee was working our sector. His supervisor must have sneezed or something, because he didn't catch the fact that 2 airplanes working essentially the same approach had been assigned to the same ALTITUDE. The radio silence, which added to our woes, was not caused by icing on the antenna, but was a result of a Center procedure. There is a routine changeover of controllers whenever an "incident" occurs. Hey Center! Somebody needs to mind the store during a changeover process.

MORAL: CENTER IS NOT GOD! If you have ANY doubts about ANY-THING that might put you in jeopardy, SPEAK UP! If you don't get a response, SPEAK UP AGAIN! It is YOUR life that is on the line.



# SECTION NEWS ... What's going on in YOUR world?

ACCIDENTAL FASCINATION adapted from the article by Jeffrey L. Velson in *The Federal Air Surgeon's Medical Bulletin*, Summer 1991.

One of the things you learn early as a safety officer is that there are ery few people really interested in safety statistics, or lectures, or naintenance tracking or current trends. But, hand out copies of an ecident report and watch what happens!

It will be read, pondered, discussed, studied, reread and reviewed by ilots, copilots, flight engineers and ground crew. *Everyone* is interested reading the facts of an accident. There is a genuine curiosity level here—like the traffic jam that occurs in a westbound lane because veryone is "rubbernecking" to stare at the accident in the eastbound lane.

Why this fascination with other people's misfortune? I believe it oils down to the fact that we all like to mentally test our abilities against a accident scenario—sort of a mental simulator. It provides us with an portunity to confirm that because of what we hope are our superior ilities (mental and physical), if put in the same situation with the same

t of circumould emerge esn't matter ne you fly, just alifies you for his fascination

Is this fascination with the accident side of safety bad? stances, we unscathed. It what kind of being an aviator this affliction. with the acci-

It side of safety bad? Well, probably not, as long as we reap the icational benefits and are not just satisfying morbid curiosity. There is reat deal to be learned from accident reports. In fact, the aviation inmunity would be grossly amiss if it did not absorb and store for are reference all the knowledge and insight it could from accident lings.

The same is true for individual pilots. Accident reports can help them ieve a higher level of wisdom at an earlier age. Someone else falls the complacency trap, or is overtaken by fatigue or hypoxia, makes istake and has an accident and a fellow pilot (hopefully) learns a lable lessor from the misfortune of another. Chances are pilots DO in a lesson—directly, because they recognize some bad habits or orrect tendencies or hazards association with weather and/or aircraft indirectly, because concentrating on the accident profile reminds each is that everyone is fallible.

It is unfortunate that someone has to "pay the price," yet the rest of an profit and learn. It often takes an accident report to challenge us eact—to change bad habits. There is nothing wrong with our "fascion" with accident reports, but it is important that pilots remember to y what they learn *every* time they fly.

Australian Section's news reporter, Barbara Sandow, wrote that the Cable Beach Resort, Broome, Western Australia, was the venue for the meeting of the Australian Ninety-Nines in June. The members were attending the Australian Women Pilots' Association Fly-In and had flown to Broome from all parts of Australia. It was a good opportunity to escape the southern winter and many of the pilots flew from the east coast across central Australia to the north west. Josie Reich, Nancy Bird-Walton and Glenda Philpot attended the Orlando convention and word that Nancy Bird-Walton received the Award of Merit for her contribution to aviation in Australia was met with delight. Congratulations were also due Beverley Roediger, the recipient of an Amelia Earhart Scholarship. Bev intends to use the award to gain a turbo-prop endorsement.

Christine Wills has agreed to be the Australian Section historian and welcomes any articles about Australian Ninety-Nines, especially those published in overseas newspapers or magazines. Sue White of Mildura has completed her CPL subjects, including the difficult final exam, and hopes to proceed with her flying toward an Instructor Rating. In 1990 the Australian government ended the two airline agreements which limited air routes to Ansett and Australian Airlines. A third airline, Compass. commenced operations in late 1990 and now has 21% of the market share operating A300 Airbus aircraft configured for single class flying on routes between Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne and Perth. With this additional competition, ticket prices on all airlines are now discounted by more than 50% making airline flying in Australia much more affordable.

Barbara Collins, the Australian

## ECTION NEWS, continued

inety-Nines' Governor, wrote,
Ince again Australian 99s have
celled in the International Dawn to
usk Competition. Beverley
bediger and Josie Reich won the
Inney Trophy for the Best Alludies Crew and came in 9th overall.



Bev Demko, Marg Juhasz, Lori Perry, Meigs Adams, Gaye Wohlin, Barb Petry nd her husband, by the Beech Starship. LAKE ERIE 99s.

elma Pye was in the winning crew Best Foreign Entry the previous r and accompanied Beverley and ie last year. One of our projects year is to promote the Internaal Dawn to Dusk Competition, ch is 'To encourage the most resting employment of a Flying chine within the limits of compeairmanship and to demonstrate capabilities of pilot and machine day's flying, during the hours veen Dawn to Dusk in terms of hering some original and praisethy objective.' The unique nature ie event inspires a pioneering it—it requires meticulous plan-, immaculate execution, and ards participants with a keen e of achievement. His Royal mess the Duke of Edinburgh is ident of the Panel of Judges. Another project we are undertaks for members in each Australian to organize interesting fundng activities for the 99s. At our ional in Tasmania, we were thted to welcome the New and Ninety-Nine Committee,

Governor Sue Campbell, Vice Governor Pam Collings and Secretary Carole Dennis. It was decided to hold our next Sectional in New Zealand in March, 1992. The Australian Women Pilots' Association will hold the Annual Conference there



Gloria Blank, Joan McCasland, Margaret Cosby—SAN ANTONIO 99s.

simultaneously and we look forward to a close liaison with New Zealand 99s as a result of these meetings.

"We are concerned that the name AUSTRALIAN has been omitted from the Under 35s Breakfast which was originated by Nancy Bird-Walton many years ago to foster closer ties with the younger members attending conventions. Australians have always hosted these highly successful gatherings, donated the gifts of books, etc., and, until the last couple of years, paid for the breakfasts. We hope it will be the Australian Under 35s Breakfast again, or if there has been confusion, perhaps Under 35s Breakfast Hosted by Australia.

"Nancy Bird's book, My God! It's a Woman, has been most successful. It is a book every pilot should read—extremely informative and, in Nancy Bird's inimitable story-telling style, highly amusing in parts. Our sincerest sympathy goes to Nancy on the death of her husband, Charles. As Nancy wrote in her book their shipboard romance lasted 51 1/2 years.

"We also mourn the death of two of our most loved and respected members, Marie Richardson and Jean March. Marie looked after our Scrapbook and was Historian for many years. Jean, a member of our Committee four years ago, was killed with her husband, Les, in their aircraft in January this year.

"An aviation event, the RAAF
70th Anniversary Air Show and
Aviation Australia '91 Trade Fair, is
planned for Richmond Air Base near
Sydney this month. The October 1992
Australian International Air Show and
Aerospace Expo is to be held at
Avalon, near Melbourne, Victoria,
and promises to be one of the greatest
spectaculars in the Aviation Calendar.
A very friendly welcome awaits all
99s visiting Australia."

Myrna Stephens, North Central Section reporter, has written that Indiana Chapter members gathered at Monticello, IN, to paint a compass rose at White County Airport. The chapter members are grateful to Anne and Emmett Black and two of their daughters for their part in making the airmarking possible. Indiana Chapter members welcome Mary Sue Wiscaver of Montgomery, IN, as a new member.

Chicago Area Chapter members welcomed two new 66s to their meeting at Clow Airport. Diane Dijak flies out of Glenview and Lisa Lascola flies from Waukegan. Tina Mock, former Chicago Area Chapter 66, just earned her glider rating. Tina was a CAP cadet who won a chapter scholarship to attend CAP Flight Encampment. She is now a student at the U.S. Naval Academy. Barbara Muehlhausen used the updater award presented by the Chicago Area Chapter to earn her biennial flight review. Barbara states she appreciated the financial and emotional boost after using her money for a Master's Degree rather than on

## SECTION NEWS, continued

flying. The Chicago Area Chapter members who attended the Forest of Friendship celebration were Marge and 49 1/2 Art Anderson, Elsie Wahrer, Nita Fineman, and Diane Cozzi. A memorial was given for Elsie Wahrer's husband. The Air Bear, Phases I and II, have been given this summer by Nancy Haraldson, Barb Muehlhausen and Marie Hamann. Also giving his airplane to use and sharing his knowledge of airplanes with older children was Art Lyle, a friend of the 99s. Tours of Palwaukee Airport planned by Beverlee Greenhill during lanuary through March were canelled because of Desert Storm, From he end of March through June, Beverlee gave tours to over 500 tudents, scouts, senior citizens and ther adults.

From Margaret Cosby, South Central Section reporter, comes ord that the Austin Chapter met at Carole Heiser's home. Carole and tob Heiser are officially retired and ave plans to fly to points around the ompass—to the envy of all. Austin Chapter members are sponsoring an AA Safety Seminar in Georgetown ith Pilots Choice Aviation.

New members, Donna Chandler, idith Irene Evans, Alice Borodkin, isa Duff, Janiel Sherrad Wilson, awn Obrecht, are welcomed to olorado Chapter. A further welome is extended to 66 Afshan lassihzadeh and to Colorado hapter's recent 66 Scholarship inner and now officially a Private lot and 99—Patricia Jimenez. olorado's Gretchen Jahn and Ian entley (49 1/2) came in FIRST in 2 Jackpot Classic Race in their ass. Eddie Whistle and Mary wlings placed FOURTH. Gretchen hn and Chris Bentley came in 17th t of 40 in the Air Race Classic. yce Hilchie and Eddie Whistle mpleted six of the eight legs before having to disqualify for plane trouble. Colorado Chapter members made a donation to the Air Race Classic for a "Tail-End Charlie" Award for a South Central Section team at the Worland WY, checkpoint. Lorraine Green won the 77 Solo Award presented during the Rocky Mountain Fly-In at Greeley. In spite of wind, rain, hail and air show cancellation, 99s still managed to cook hamburgers for the tired and hungry as a goodwill gesture for EAA during the fly-in. The EAA members really appreciated it. Thanks to all who survived. Sylvia Harper donated IFR training tapes to the chapter for circulation to the membership—a good idea. Thanks to Sylvia.

The Dallas Redbird Chapter members are busily preparing for the Spring South Central Section meeting in Dallas. The hotel and banquet speaker are selected, seminars and tours are being planned. Watch for developments. Sandra Carruthers and Marcie Bissell were first-timers in the Air Race Classic. They had an exciting trip and Marcie recorded much of it on video which she shared at the summer meeting of the Dallas Redbird Chapter. Marcie, proud owner of a Duchess. flew her family to Tallahassee

over the July 4th holiday. Sandra and her husband recently flew to Mexico, then took the train down Copper Canyon. According to Sandra, it was a beautiful trip and flying into Mexico was easy.

Dallas Chapter members held an informal brain-storming session on program ideas, flying activities, and fund-raising projects. It was gratifying to have several charter members present and added their great ideas to the lists. Dallas Chapter members have made an effort to assist those who are no longer current or who have

no easy access to an airplane. They have published a list of any pilot with an airplane who is willing to give rides to other members during chapter activities. A side benefit is the sharing of expenses! Ila Duncan visited the New York City Police Department and met a fellow pilot who is also a "helicopter-flying cop." She wants to become a 99 and Ila is working toward getting New York 99s and the pilot together. Many Dallas Chapter members headed for Oshkosh. Sue Matiock and Chris Hettenbach started off in Sue's C-150, but were turned back after about 30 miles due to weather. Off again in Chris' Cutlass, the trek



Eric Rhoads of Royal Aviation, Orange County Airport, explains engine components to ORANGE COUNTY 99s.

took 19 hours. The duo managed to raise their tent just prior to the big rain. Oshkosh bargains—loran, handheld radio, intercom—lured Sue. Bonnie Lewis, son Paul and his friend, Lori, flew to Oshkosh in Bonnie's C-182. 49 1/2 Tom drove from Minneapolis with their daughter, Nancy and friend, John. Al and Sandy Buschhorn drove up leisurely in their motorhome. Sandy visited the Ninety-Nines Booth and the Friendship Tent to check in and learned that new member, Marion Jayne, was also there. For any who

## **ECTION NEWS, continued**

ave never been to Oshkosh, it is omething you have to experience at ast once!

High Country Chapter members we been flying high this summer. ran Long took her BFR in the Super ub. She and Don enjoyed the fun id flying at Oshkosh-arriving ere in their C-185. Alice Monroe nd Gary flew in their C-310. Fran id Don Long also attended the C-30/185 Fly-In to Idaho's Flying B rip. Amanda Woodward's Bismarck irshow was very successful and she joved a tour of Mount Rushmore. er next shows were to be Canada id New Jersey. Most members of igh Country Chapter enjoyed maraderie, competition, precision ying, good food and fun with great eather at a Fly-In to Barry Cook's me on Crawford Airstrip. Margaret osby noted, "Don't ask about the vel rules for Spot Landings and our Bombings."

Seventeen members of the ortheast Kansas Chapter attended Cosmosphere at Hutchinson with show, The Blue Planet. It was an citing experience. Daphne Fautrin stributed informational booklets on MCI Control Tower which ortheast Kansas Chapter mems are scheduled to tour.

It was another successful Okie erby Proficiency Air Rally for the clahoma Chapter Ninety-Nines. ith 40 planes entered, First Place is won by Texas 99 Priscilla ppaport of the Austin Chapter. nety-Nines from Oklahoma, Texas, insas and Arkansas entered the rby. Oklahoma Chapter memis have selected a new category phy—The-best-excuse-why-we-ln't-do-well-category. It resulted in ite shared by Jan Maxwell, Texas igwood, and Jodie McCarrell, clahoma.

Black Forest Gliderport held a 1,000 Tow" celebration and the

Pike's Peak Chapter members sponsored a successful concession stand during the festivities. In addition to the usual fare, future 66 Kristi Wright's homemade cookies were hot sellers. Kristi is the daughter of former Chapter Chair and 1991 AE Scholarship winner, Cindy Wright. Twenty members of Pike's Peak Chapter and guests toured the North American Air Defense Command Headquarters (NORAD) in Chevenne Mountain. It was a most informative and interesting tour. Former 66 Lisa Fisk earned her Private ASEL this summer. Congratulations and welcome to the 99s.



MT. SHASTA FLY-IN, Governor Lois Erickson and Diane Scheeweis

In her presentation of a report on the International Convention, Chapter Chair of the San Antonio Chapter, Laura Richter, observed that it was "a little hard on the derriere." The convention followed her month-long visit to her daughter and son-in-law touring Germany (including the Paris Air Show!). Margaret Cosby's son was at the Paris Air Show representing the U.S. at the F-16 display and Laura in her excitement, didn't think to ask. There was disappointment on both sides when each discovered the other was there. Past Chapter Chair of the San Antonio Chapter and First Lieutenant in Civil Air Patrol, Gloria Blank, recently participated in the first Texas Wing Search and Rescue practice hosted by her squadron. She

is the Finance Officer and was the Clearance Officer during the exercise. Recently-promoted to Captain and Public Affairs Officer, Margaret Cosby, made an 11th flight to a practice grid in her C-177RG. Margaret recently received the third of five levels of CAP achievement—the Grover Loening Award. Congratulations are in order! Gloria and Margaret also recently flew to Castroville Aviation and delivered a new "Closed Your Flight Plan?" sign to Castroville FBO manager, Joan McCasland. The old one was fading, so Mary Ann Greer came up with a new one. Joan had been pleading for a new one, for the sign had been a most helpful reminder to students as well as all pilots who filed a flight plan. This has been an on-going program the San Antonio Ninety-Nines developed several years ago and, obviously, the need is still there.

Eleven newly rated aeronauts, each with her own balloon, are prospective new members of the South Louisiana Chapter in the Baton Rouge area. Lauren Ward and Leslie Wightman served the 1991 Hot Air Balloon Championships as BFA-CD Chief and Assistant Chief Observer Officials. The South Louisiana Chapter members donated \$1000 to the new Women in Louisiana Aviation (WILA) exhibit at the Wedell-Williams State Aviation Museum in Patterson, LA. The money will be used to furnish the exhibit and to set up an archives file on women in Louisiana aviation history for researchers, writers and scholars. Chapter members also plan to plant WILA trees at airports in the towns in Louisiana where chapter members live. The trees will also have plaques to commemorate the contribution of women to aviation history in Louisiana. A River Birch and plaque at the Baton Rouge Airport passenger terminal com-

## SECTION NEWS, continued

memorates the Chapter's participation in the dedication of the International Forest of Friendship in Atchison KS, in 1976. Leslie Wightman, Editor of the SCS Approach, is the new Chapter Chairman. Leslie was only three years old when her mother, Pat Ward, founded the South Louisiana Chapter 25 years ago. Leslie hopes to recreate some of the activities she remembers watching from her baby stroller.

Kathleen Browne, reporter for the Southwest Section, has written that

Lynn Conklin, our Γ-34 driver who graced the front cover of the lanuary/February combined issue of The Ninety-Nine Vews, has been eleased from ctive duty with he USAF. Lynn, Cameron Park Chapter, flew pproximately 700 ours in C-5s in upport of Desert torm, including 0 missions into audi Arabia. longratulations to

ynn and a hearty thanks for a job rell done. Cameron Park's Misti laspohler completed her 13th Palms ) Pines Air Race with Cora Lee ucker and garnered 8th Place, Julie lark is flying her patriotic perfornance on a busy airshow circuit that ill take her, among other places, to ne Bahamas and to Nova Scotia. hari Meyer is a new member of the ameron Park Chapter. Shari holds a ommercial License with Instrument nd Multi-Engine ratings. Penny urman is another new member-a ormer 66 who is now working on her istrument rating. Sherry Sands arned her wings in November of

1990 and is also a Marriage, Family and Child Counselor. A fly-away was planned to Spaulding Field on Eagle Lake near Susanville, CA.

Members of **El Cajon Chapter** planned an "Introduction to the Ninety-Nines" for September at the Gillespie Field Administration Building.

The 1991-92 officers for the Fullerton Chapter are: June Leach, Chairman; Evelyn Craik, Vice-Chairman; Ann Kocherhans, Secretary; Kim Ernst, Treasurer.
Fullerton's speaker during the sum-

Virginia Showers, Bernie Stevenson and Georgia Lambert were the delegates from the Los Angeles Chapter to the International Convention. They sold 31 of the fanny packs while there.

Airmarking has been the name of the game with the Marin County Chapter members. The first project was the Marin Ranch, then Little River, and finally Round Valley at Covelo. Marin County's Peggy Williams has struggled and finally won back her medical. The officers

for Marin County 1991-92 are: Anne Silverman and Elaine Bull, Co-Chairmen: LaVonne Boyle, Vice-Chairman; Althea Moore, Secretary; and Janet Stang, Treasurer, Dixie Goldsby passed her instrument written with flying colors. A fly-in to Sedona, AZ was held. Mary Eileen Sasso is

glider flying and Sherry Pearson and Sally Dennett joined her during the summer. LaVonne Boyle and Susan Jordan competed in the Air Race Classic.

Monterey Bay Chapter's Geri Chappell's 49 1/2, Jim, is the Airport Manager at Salinas and the President of the California Association of Airport Executives for 1992.

Monterey Bay's Kay Harmon has been appointed to serve a 4-year term on the Salinas Airport Commission. An airlift was planned for September during the Salinas and Monterey County Air Tour for City of Salinas, Monterey County and



Beverly Allen, Eleanor Todd, APT Chairman, Linda Barker and Barbara Ward, honored for 15 or more consecutive years APT

mer was Graham MacKintosh telling of one man's journey around the coastline of Baja, CA.

The 1991-92 officers for the HiDesert Chapter are: Virginia Rainwater, Chairman; Margaret Bolton, ViceChairman; Lorene Coon, Secretary;
Midge Hoover, Treasurer. Harriet Beck
will be leaving and best wishes go with
her. Hi-Desert Chapter members
planned to have a booth at Big Bear
Open House and Air Show. Tickets
were to be sold for a quilt raffle.

**Central NY** 

12

19-20

20

26

26-27

25-27

2-14

4-26

#### CALENDAR

#### OCTOBER 1991 **New England Air Rally** Northhampton, MA Write or Call Margaret Davidson, 21 Crestview Dr, North Haven CT, 203-288-9642 4-6 **Southeast Section** Biloxi, MS Janet Green **New York-New Jersey** Long Island, NY Dorothy Campbell/Jill Hopfenmuller **NIFA** Norman, OK U of Oklahoma 24th Annual Kachina Doll Air Rally Falcon Field, AZ For an entry kit, send \$5.00 to: KDAR, c/o Elaine Ralls, 2539 N. 35th Avenue, Suite #10, Phoenix, AZ 85009. Information: 870-0208 or 973-1181. **Aviation Awareness Days RJ Miller Airpark** Garden State 99s

Joyce Revelle

12-13 AIRSHOW '91 Fort Worth's Alliance Airport
For information: Pat McGuire 817-624-2727 or 817-624-2797

12-13 New England Section Rhode Island

**Poker Run** 

New England Section Rhode Island
ENE Chapter

15-17 Kingman AAF 50th Reunion Kingman, AZ

Contact: KAAF Reunion Committee at 800-325-KAAF (5223) or 602-757-1892

18-19 PAEO Congress Las Vegas, NV

Amigo Airsho El Paso, TX
Marilyn Shaffer or Marsha Mascorro

Pennies-A-Pound Trenton, NJ
Trenton/Robbinsville, Garden State

23-27 AOPA Convention New Orleans, LA
Contact Susan Coco: 504-443-3795. 99s will have a booth. Volunteers are needed.
25-26 Middle East Section Pittsburg. PA

Middle East Section Pittsburg, PA
Mary Lou Waite
Children's Day Brookhaven Airport, Li

Ida Van Smith Flight Club

N'Awlins Air Show

Naval Air Station, LA

P-51 Salute to Desert Storm Santa Maria, CA For information: 805-922-8758 or 922-9645

30-Nov 2 Board of Directors
31 Deadline for Intent To Seek Election Forms

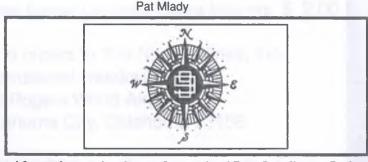
#### **MARCH 1992**

Australia and New Zealand Christchurch, NZ
Pam Collings

Women in Aviation Conference Las Vegas, NV Amy Carmien and Dr. Peggy Baty

APRIL 1992
South Central Dallas, TX
Pat Ward

JULY 1992 CONVENTION Kansas City, MO



ise send future dates and updates to International Date Coordinator, Barbara Sestito.

#### SECTION NEWS, cont.

State Officials. An airport open house was also planned for pilots and the general public.

Mount Diablo Chapter members anticipate hearing speaker, Camille Danzi of the CCR Tower, in October. Mount Diablo members planned flyins to Shelter Cove and to Oceano. A special meeting was planned to try to resolve the problem of a development of a discount warehouse and office supply store in the traffic pattern of 32L of the Reid-Hillview Airport.

Suann Prigmore and Lois Van Zelf of the Mount Shasta Chapter captured the overall title of the Palms to Pines Air Race. Diana Ward and Candy Murphy won the final leg of the race. Barbara Boot with Diane Schneeweis and 66 Lucy Sheppard also flew. Doris Lockness was a timer. The runway at Lake California in Cottonwood was a Mount Shasta Chapter airmarking project.

Pat Noyes Prentiss, Orange
County Chapter member, earned her
Citation type rating. Congratulations,
Pat. During the summer, Orange
County Chapter members met at the
Orange County Airport for a program
by Eric Rhoads and Bob Lewis of
Royal Aviation. With the cowl
removed from a C-172, Eric and Bob
demonstrated and explained the
functioning of the engine components
and hydraulic and electrical systems
until the fading light forced an end to
their very interesting and educational
discussion.

Camp Pendleton was airmarked by members of the Palomar Chapter. An airlift was planned for September and Palomar Chapter welcomes its newest member, Leslie Balcaen of Del Mar.

An annual Picnic in the Pines was scheduled for August by the **Phoenix Chapter** members. Kachina Doll Air Rally Kits were available. Terrie Ekin, a new member of the **Phoenix Chapter**, is a Credentials Evaluator

#### SECTION NEWS, continued

or the Aerospace Engineering
Department at ASU. Lillian Brewer
and a traffic mishap while in England
risiting member, Kitty Pope, who is
here for Garrett. Lillian is recovering
nicely.

Placer Gold Chapter members planned an airmarking for Truckee. They were also hard at work on enterpieces for the Section Banquet.

Redwood Coast Flyers' Pat Velle passed her instrument written. he Redwood Coast Flyers were epresented at the July 4th Celebraons in a fly-by by Debbie Hartridge, tose Hanan, and Lois Bozarth and er husband. Janet Ryan is welcomed n her return to the chapter from the ast Coast. Dave Weaver was cheduled to present a program on allooning at the summer meeting.

Colleen Turner and Cinda /ebber, Redwood Empire Chapter lembers, flew in the Palms to Pines Air Race. Redwood Empire members held a summer meeting on Buchanan Field for the East Bay members.

From San Diego Chapter members come word that Fran Bera, San Diego Chapter, and June McCormack of the Borrego Springs Chapter, flew in the Air Race Classic and placed 9th. An Aviation Flea Market at the Nut Tree Airport, Vacaville, was planned for September.

There was a great turnout of members of the San Luis Obispo County
Chapter for the airmarking at Los
Ranchos School. Chapter Charter
member, Carol Hallett, deserves kudos
for her position as the current Commissioner of U.S. Customs in Washington,
D.C. Two possible fund-raisers are
being investigated by San Luis Obispo
County Chapter members—a Celebrity
Trail Ride and a Hearst Castle Fly-In.
Amelia Earhart's personal photographer,
Albert Bresnik, is tentatively scheduled

to speak in November.

Santa Clara Valley Chapter members airmarked Reid-Hillview with the assistance of the RHV Pilots' Association. They provided funds for the purchase of the paint as the county was reluctant to do so. Those members of Santa Clara Valley who participated were Betty Patterson, Cat Lacorazza, Kathy Gardella, Joey Connell, Mayetta Behringer, Nancy Rodgers, Peggy Ewert, Janet Ewert, Maurine and Warren Houck, Debby Cunningham, Alice Robertson, and Barb Murren, Jean Black and Willy Gardner from the Gavilan Chapter were also painting. There are six new members to welcome to Santa Clara Valley Chapter: Kristen Nelson, a marketing manager; Dottie Cooley, a transfer from Bay Cities; Barbara Havens, in manu-

# Sweatshirts, T-Shirts & Nightshirts

 101 - Sweatshirt
 S, M, L, XL
 \$24.00

 102 - T-shirt
 S, M, L, XL
 \$14.00

 102 - Nightshirt
 One Size
 \$20.00

Send orders to The Ninety-Nines, Inc. nternational Headquarters Vill Rogers World Airport Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73159

Amelia Earhart Lockheed Electra Magnets

Include \$3 for postage and handling)



## SECTION NEWS, continued

antages, a technical director of respiratory medicine; and Cindy Wilson, a college student. Nancy Rodgers and Cathy odgers placed 16 in the 22nd Annual Palms to Pines Air Race. Marcie Smith and Nancy Sliwa placed 28th and Pat owers and Janet Ewert placed 29th. Dee Ramachandran and Debby Cunningham, Barbara Murren and Jeanne IcElhatton, and Cat Lacorraza and Kathy Gardella also participated. \$500 was received as a donation to the Marion arnick Memorial Scholarship Fund in the names of Jackie Petty and Jeanine Ceccio from Dick Fouquet, publisher of ilots' Guide to California Airports. Pam Mahonchak was the speaker at the Annual Awards Banquet.

Members of the Sierra Foothills Chapter planned a Labor Day Pancake Breakfasts, with meals served for the eorgetown Gathering of Taildraggers. Sierra Foothills

embers have scheduled an "unwind and have fun" fall fly-out r October. The destination will be Half Moon Bay.

The guest speaker for the **Utah Chapter**'s summer meeting as Valerie Carroll, speaking on hang-gliding and parading. **Utah** members are staying busy: Arlene Doutre has uted a new business—LSJ Flight Services; Carol Clarke is itting up a storm; Fran Reick learned the difference between noderate chop" and "severe turbulence;" Dot Strate has taken r first lesson in hot air ballooning; and Jean Coffman planned fly to Montana for Labor Day.

MT. SHASTA CHAPTER Fly-In: Lois Erickson, Barbara Boot, Chairman; Diana Ward, Diane Schneeweis, Jane LaMar, Lois Van Zelf, Joida Reed, 66; and Donna Taylor.





# **ENERAL COUNSEL**

by Sylvia Paoli

#### CHAPTER SCHOLARSHIPS

here is a substantial difference between scholarships granted by the AEMSF at an international level and those nted by chapters. One of the major distinctions is that most of the funds in the AEMSF are raised from members, ile most chapter scholarships are funded by fund-raising projects of the chapter—meaning money from the public. he primary consideration in the use of chapter funds generated from public contributions is that the IRS will find the anization is NOT operated exclusively for its exempt purposes if its net "earnings" go in whole or in part for the efit of individual members. Based on various Revenue Rulings of the IRS, we find that there must be a basically utral" scholarship plan for disbursing the funds, that a scholarship based on scholastic ability, without regard to incial need, may qualify under some circumstances, that scholarships going to women from women's organizations okay if the base is broad enough, that the purposes for which scholarships are given can vary from full ratings to rt courses (or partial ratings) and can include ground school courses (given at FBOs or at colleges) and such things adet camps, teacher training programs, research and similar programs.

"broad area base" for a chapter scholarship could be a geographical area (usually larger than a city or a county), a up of schools, an age category (18-25, for example), or a 99s Section. The smaller the base, the more necessary it is the field of potential candidates be larger. For example, if you wished to limit the scholarship to residents of a city county, then it should be open to men and women, without age restrictions and without restrictions as to use for ain ratings. The broader the area base, the more restrictions can be applied. For example, if applicants may apply 1 throughout an entire state, you could limit them to women college students. If your area base is an entire 99s ion (except for those with under 400 or 500 members), you could limit applicants to members of the 99s. Is is true with all IRS rules and regulations, there are no details, only general statements. Revenue Rulings and tax is provide application of those general statements to a specific fact situation, and study of many of those we one to formulate some general guidelines, such as those above. If you have questions, please feel free to e or call me, or send a copy of your proposed scholarship guidelines for comment.



San Antonio's GALE TSEU, On Call!

San Antonio Chapter Ninety-Nine Gale Tseu is a Telecommunications Analyst with USAA. BUT, to quote Paul Harvey, "That's only part of the story. Now for the rest of the story!"

Gale was featured in recent USAA in-house news, *Highlights*. She was quoted as having said, "I've always been in love with airplanes; my mother and my uncle were pilots. ...Flying is something I've always wanted to do and three years ago I got the opportunity to learn. I studied very hard, met the training and flight time requirements, and it's really paid off.

"Now, I'm doing things many pilots wait a lifetime to do. After receiving my instrument rating and commercial and multiengine ratings, I began doing charter work. When the chief pilot at the charter service told me he'd teach me to fly the Lear jet, he had to pick me off the ceiling. Just to be around a Lear jet is phenomenal, but to fly it...well, I was so excited.

"Transporting organs is part of the charter flying we do. When a local hospital notifies us there's a donor organ available somewhere, we fly a team of doctors and nurses to retrieve it. Usually it's a heart or lung when they request the Lear. Because the organs are only

viable four to six hours—the jet's speed is critical.

"You have to be ready at a moment's notice, so I'm on call every weekend. Most of the calls come in at night when operating rooms are most readily available. On the eight heart runs I've made, we've flown all over Texas, to California and other places, depending on where the donor is. Transplant centers first try to match the organ with someone in that state. If a suitable match isn't found, they begin a search in 500-mile bands outside the state until they find one. In one case, a transplant center called eight other centers before locating a recipient.

"When we arrive, the medical team goes to the hospital to remove the organ. I've never gone to watch because my responsibility is to the aircraft and being ready to go when that ambulance comes roaring up. Often the airport is *full* of charter planes waiting to transport other organs from the same donor.

"Back in San Antonio, team members jump into an ambulance and race to the hospital. According to one doctor, they have the heart in the recipient within about 10 minutes of having reached the hospital. Fortunately, most of the transplants are successful.

"The last heart run I did was to pick up the donor heart of an 18-year-old car accident victim for a 14-year-old ecipient. Most donors die of head injuries or in car accidents; some are suicides. It's always sad when someone is aken tragically like that, but I try to remember that they are giving somebody else life.

"It can be exciting, and of course, rewarding. Even though I'm just a small part of the team, I know that because I'm up there, somebody is getting a second chance. And it really makes you appreciate things like the fact that you're lealthy and can come to your job every day. It gives me the energy to give 110 percent to everything I do."

#### ALL-OHIO'S ARLENE DAVIS AWARD WINNERS — SAFECON 1991

Debra Robichaux, SAFECON 1991, sent the photograph of the Arlene Davis Top Woman Pilot Award winners for SAFECON 1991. The ward is donated by the All-Ohio Chapter of the Ninety-Nines. It ommemorates Ohio's popular air racer, Arlene Davis, and offers to the female contestant who achieves the best performance in three ying events a silver tray and a perpetual trophy—the former to the udent and the latter to the school. Awards were given this year to 1st lace: Amy Himic, Central Texas College; 2nd Place, Zyvonne owell, Western Oklahoma State College; and 3rd Place; Julie lawson, U.S. Air Force Academy. Thanks to All-Ohio Chapter embers and many happy landings to all concerned!



#### **VER THE RACE COURSE**

by Glenn Buffington

The 22nd Annual Palms-to-Pines Air Race was flagged away by Jann arl, honorary starter, popular co-anchor of KTLA, Channel 5. Ten

clock August 9th had been scheded for takeoff from Santa Monica, at it was 11:15 before "the eather finally smiled."
#1 for takeoff was a C-172 flown Claire Walters, race founder, and her granddaughter, Michelle rittingham. They were followed 46 aircraft. The 752-mile race quired a fly-by or landing at

odesto, a Redding RON, and a



Winners of the Palms-to-Pines Air Race: Lois Van Zelf and Suann Prigmore

Western states in 47 planes started and 44 scored in the finish roster. Special thanks to Lillian Camden, race official, for race information d the photographs. At the Awards Breakfast on the 11th at the River puse, the following winners were announced:

suse, the ronowing winners were aimoun	iccu.		
Suann Prigmore/Lois Van Zelf	Grumman Tiger		1
Pat Rowe/Diane Pirman	PA-24-260		2
June McCormack	C-172		3
Margaret Mead/Kathi Durst	PA-24-260		4
Madeline Kurrasch/Tracy Paredes	Grumman Tiger		5
Paula Bazar-Shandling/Susan Bazar	C-172		6
Evelyn Buss/Diane Winn	Beech F-33		7
Misti Flaspohler/Coralee Tucker	C-182		8
Dene Chabot-Fence/Gloria May	PA-28-180	7	9
Nancy Rodgers/Kathy Rodgers Emick	P-Archer II		10



Right: Kathy
Rodgers Emick
and Nancy
Rodgers — High
scoring Mother/
Daughter Team.
Left: June
McCormack,
flying solo,
placed 3rd.



st Leg 1—Carol Colburn/Carolyn Horton	C-172
st Leg 2—Norma Futterman/Aileen Pickering	Beech A-36
st Leg 3—Diane Ward/Candy Murphy	C-172
st under 500 Hours—Madeline Kurrasch/Tracy Paredes	G-Tiger
st 1st Time Racers—Diane Ward/Candy Murphy	C-172
ot Landing Winners: Gwen Newlands/Betty Larson	PA-28-160
t Landing Winners: Rikki Barton/Chris Van Kesteren	<b>B-Musketeer</b>

#### **CONGRATULATIONS!**

Bobbi Trout & Marie McMillan

They have been selected by the National Aeronautic Association of the United States as Elder Statesman of Aviation. This coveted award was established in 1954 to honor outstanding Americans who, by their efforts over a period of years, have made contributions of significant value to aeronautics and who have reflected credit upon America and themselves. The National Aeronautic Association is the National Aero Club of the United States. Its primary mission is the advancement of the art, sport, and science of aviation and space flight by fostering opportunities to participate fully in aviation activities and by promoting public understanding of the importance of aviation and space flight to the United

Marie McMillan was selected for her dedication to the promotion of General Aviation in the U.S. and abroad. Marie holds more than 300 world speed records between cities, which is more than held by any other person. "The Flying Grandma" began flying at age 40 and, since 1973, has received honors and awards for her many activities in aviation. She is a special news correspondent for radio and newspapers in Nevada and a lecturer for the aerospace education workshops. Marie is currently employed by the Clark County Department of Aviation at McCarran International Airport, Las Vegas, NV.

Bobbi Trout was selected for her pioneering record-setting flights in the late 1920s and early 1930s and her lifetime devotion to aviation. Soloing in 1928, Bobbi was only the 5th woman in the U.S. to receive a Transport license. She set a number of records including the world record for solo endurance for women of 17 hours and 5 minutes in 1929. The same year she established a women's altitude record of 15,200 feet. Bobbi set a number of records involving in-flight refueling and, in 1984, flew an OX 5 Jenny on the 55th anniversary of her 1929 flight in which she became the first woman to fly all night. A Charter Member of our Ninety-Nines, Bobbi flew in the 1929 Women's Air Derby and, in 1976 was named "OX 5 Woman of the Year."

# **OPERATION SKYWATCH!**

by Marilyn Kamp

We are getting calls and letters from other 99s from all over the country wanting to know more about Operation Skywatch and how they go about getting involved. We feel the way to inform our membership would be through our Governors and Chapter Chairmen; a Skywatch display at the International Convention; and an article in The Ninety-Nine News. We are investigating the cost of making pins, certificates, patches, and posters. I am in contact with Margo McCutcheon, First Canadian Chapter, and am working with David Mathis, New York State DEQ Investigator, and Joanne Bolton. THE PROGRAM IS A "GO" AND WE ARE VERY EXCITED ABOUT IT.

#### STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURES — OPERATION SKYWATCH.

- 1. The Section Board should appoint a committee to cover each state/province that their Section covers. This committee should contact, either by phone or in person, the respective government's environmental department to establish a "Hotline" telephone number. It is very important to have a good relationship established and a person to work with in your respective states.
- 2. The next step is to arrange educational-type seminars with your government environmental representative as the main speaker. Since laws vary from state to state, it is advised that each Section establish their Skywatch Seminars through their own states. We recommend that seminars be held at Section meetings for better exposure to our membership. The seminars should include slides and instruction on the Observation Guidelines so that they know what to look for.
- 3. Pilots will be reporting their observations from their own individual, personal flying activities. The pilots will be reporting to the "Hotline" telephone number in their own state. Each Chapter should be responsible for their own areas. As 99s fly over their home areas, the areas with which they are most familiar, they can carefully note any changes they see in the environment.
- 4. The Skywatch logo was developed by the First Canadian Chapter which graciously consented its use on the International 99s level. The government representative may be able to furnish photographs which can be incorporated with the logo for posters and displays. This can work with all budgets, from simple posters at airports and Ninety-Nines' activities to sophisticated video and slide show presentations. This is important to bring attention to the fact that the 99s are involved and working on Skywatch, a community service, and are assisting in stopping illegal pollution.
  - 5. All pilots must observe all Governmental Aviation rules and regulations that apply in your country.
- 6. Each Chapter or Section should have some type of recognition to their members who make three or more reports within a year. Skywatch logo pins, patches, and certificates will soon be available for your use. In addition to Chapter or Section awards for recognition, each government entity should be encouraged by the Skywatch Committee to recognize members working on the Skywatch Program.

Operation Skywatch provides us with the opportunity to combine our love of flying with a great purpose: to contribute, a small but significant way, to the protection of our fragile environment. For more information about Skywatch, you may ontact International Co-Chairmen:

Marilyn Kamp — USA Kamp Airport RR 1 Box 275 Irishridge Road Durhamville, New York, USA 13054 315-363-1980 or 315-736-5267 Margo McCutcheon — Canada 58 Lumpstone Avenue Toronto, Ontario M4N 1M7 Canada 416-488-2167

#### **OPERATION SKYWATCH**



#### OPERATION SKYWATCH

A volunteer program, Operation Skywatch was initiated by the Ninety-Nines, Inc., International Organization of Women Pilots, to assist in the fight against illegal pollution of our environment.

ATTENTION: ALL PILOTS!! - YOU CAN HELP!! Become more observant as you fly. Watch the territory that you normally fly over. REPORT any sites that you suspect to your State Environmental Department's special "HOTLINE":

#### ENVIRONMENT HOTLINE

#### REPORTS SHOULD INCLUDE:

- A) Give the time, date, and coordinates of site (loran helpful).
- B) Altitude flown, sky conditions, and identifying landmarks in area.
- C) Complete description of what you observed.

#### BE ESPECIALLY ALERT TO THE FOLLOWING:

- Any changes in the terrain over which you normally fly and are familiar with -- your own locality. Report anything suspicious!
- 2) Report any hidden debris, behind factories, out of sight of passing roads.
- 3) Suspect fresh sludge dumps, or new activity in old dumps and gravel pits.
- 4) Discolored waterways, ponds and streams should be reported.
- 5) Look for 55 gallon drums. They are easier to hide or bury than large containers. Must not bury or dump drums, especially near water.
- 6) Private landfills are not permitted without a government permit, except for some small landfills near farms/rural homes. None permitted on low-water-table lands, near ponds, lakes or streams.
- 7) Watch for dead trees near sides of streams, ponds or gullies. Suspect what is going on upstream. Note that only a few dead trees in a stand of healthy trees could mean pollution is taking place. With infra-red photographs, the Environmental Investigator can see the stressed trees which show up as blue. They could be stressed and still appear normal visually. Healthy vegetation usually looks red or magenta.
- 8) Usually, illegal dumping occurs within one mile and almost always within 20 miles of the factory. Look for truck access to remote areas or discharges into streams and ponds.
- 9) Sheen on any body of water, could mean OIL SPILL OR DUMPING. It should be reported IMMEDIATELY!!
- 10) Snow cover can sometimes outline or show the debris easier. Be alert during winter flying to ponds that don't freeze over when others have. It could mean chemical dumping.
- 11) All legal dumps must have permits, and debris must be covered on a daily basis.
- 12) Watch for smoke, burning of oil, tires, construction debris. Many times, illegal burning of wastes takes place at night.
- 13) Be alert to any smoke or fire, especially in remote areas. It could mean a forest fire. Report Immediately!
- 14) Farms can dump only household garbage. Any accumulation of old cars, refrigerators, stoves, metal, or construction debris should be reported. Be alert to an increase in roadside dumping, especially along back roads.

Report anything that looks suspicious! Your State Environmental Department would rather take your report, even if it is a site they already know about, than not have you report at all. Your report is taken and will be investigated as soon as possible. Oil spill reports will be investigated immediately.

The Environmental Personnel will take your call over the "Hotline" and question the pilot. Your report should give as many details as possible. If you have taken your own photographs, so advise when you make your report to the government "Hotline".

Besides keeping "Skywatch" vigilant during all our flights, educating the public and the flying community is of great importance. The Ninety-Nines continue to work on establishing "Operation Skywatch" on an international basis.

#### PILOTS - WE CAN ALL MAKE A DIFFERENCE - FLY SKYWATCH!

If you wish further information contact: Your local Ninety-Nines Chapter:



U.S. ARMY HUEY—SHOT BEFORE AND AFTER BEING IN MOTHBALLS. THE 348th MEDICAL DETACHMENT, OR-LANDO, FLORIDA, HAS M. MOUSE AS THE LOGO.

(Can you see the CAMELS on the Saudi Desert?)



# ANOTHER PHOTO ESSAY FROM SAUDI ARABIA — THE SKIES REFLECT THE SMOKE OF THE AFTERMATH OF WAR

Photos: Patsy Knox, Governor, Saudi Arabian Section





FLYING in the SAUDI ARAMCO BELL 212: Above Photo, kneeling: Captain Dennis Cummings, Mara Culp, ARAMCO Security Personnel. Standing: Bob Taylor, Linda Hewgley, Claude, Verna and April Allen, Irene Peper, Yvonne Trueman, Nancy Taylor, Patsy Knox, Flight Officer Robert Klepper, George Cornforth, Security. To the left: Yvonne Trueman at the controls. To the right: Mara Culp, who already has a Lear rating. Perhaps her Helicopter rating is next?



Chicago Area Ninety-Nine, Syd Syran, went to Saudi Arabia on business. She was greeted and treated to some Arabian flavor.







Patsy Knox and Syd Syran in front of a Mosque along the Corniche in Al Khobar Syd shares the limelight at a festive birthday party in Al Khobar

Capt. Pat Kryger, Huey Pilot; Syd Syran; Mary and Khalita Al Dossary; Patsy Knox

#### THE SKIES REFLECT THE SMOKE OF THE AFTERMATH OF WAR, continued

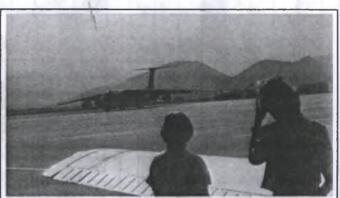
Yvonne Trueman took her currency check ride on February 24, 1991, the day the ground invasion started. A clearance for landing for Yvonne's Piper Warrior took some time at Abu Dhabi Airport where the activity of the support craft fill the entire airport. Thick smoke from the burning fires of Kuwait colored the skies dingy gray and hung in the air at about 600 feet.

GROUND INVA-SION DAY: To the right: Abu Dhabi Airport was filled with more than smoke support aircraft filled the ramp. Below left: Yvonne snapped a photo from the cockpit of her Warrior,



awaiting clearance for takeoff from Dubai Airport. To the right, the scene at Fuijairah Airport, UAE was one of immense activity. Yvonne and her passenger, Ann Cook, landed for refueling.





# CLASS 20 Words \* 2 Issues \* 15 99 Classifieds Work Great!! Ad Form:

Phone
Name
Company
Address

City
State
ZIP

When you place a classified ad in THE 99 NEWS, you access the group most likely to buy your product, NEARLY 8000 READERS EACH ISSUE!

Let us help you design the ad that'll say it all — with pictures, words, and energy.

Call today: (908) 464-8175

Over 20 words, add 38¢ per word, per issue (1-515)(2-515)(3-313)(4-\$15)(5.515)(6-\$15) (7-315)(8-515)(9-315)(10-515)(11-313)(12-515)(13-315) (144515)(15-\$15) (16-515) (17-\$15)(18-315) (19-313)(20-\$15)(21-\$15.75)(23-\$17.25) (24-\$18.00)

Mail with check or money order to:

THE 99 NEWS

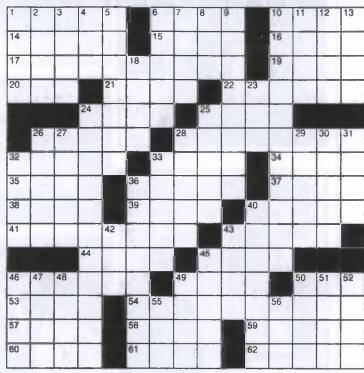
1 Hillside Avenue, Berkeley Heights, NJ 07922

# Flyword Puzzles

By Bob Gardner © 1991 All rights reserved

#### ACROSS

- 1 Spanish planes
- 6 Oriental airline
- 10 NASA predecessor
- 14 Headset magnate
- 15 Hawkeye
- 16 Mouthy
- 17 Formerly the Skywagon
- 19 Standing Lenticular Stratocumulus (NWS)
- 21 Article of speech (abbr.)
- 22 Dapper
- 24 Tip to tip
- 25 Leading Piper
- 26 Apres golf
- 28 V-2 designer
- 32 Bat navigation
- 33 Woman's name
- 34 Too
- 35 Dock
- 36 PGA tour event
- 37 Incite
- 38 Chief customer of 36 down
- 39 Second person possessive
- 40 Fire (Latin)
- 41 Stinson gullwings
- 43 Scorn
- 44 Mardi
- 45 Wing member
- **46 RDU**
- 49 Bag
- 50 Radio officer (GEN)
- 53 Military group
- 54 Reykjavik line
- 57 Assistant
- 58 Engine cover
- 59 World's busiest airport
- 60 Six-point producer?
- 61 The one and only
- 62 Coast-to-coast (GEN)



Puzzle #2

- 1 Standing Lenticular Cirrocumulus (NWS)
- cumulus or stratus
- 4 Watertown, NY airdrome
- 5 Beech trainer
- 6 Cameras and copiers
- 7 First American in space
- 8 Attitude checker
- 9 Intended Skyhawk successor
- 10 Tricycle gear
- 11 Cessna radios
- 12 Comedienne Peggy
- 13 USA in WWII
- 18 Pilot exam
- 23 Confederate soldier
- 24 Lockheed interceptor
- 25 Carnivorous bear
- 27 McEnroe's doubles partner

- 28 Computer disease
- 29 Solo
- 30 Arlington, VA carrier
- 31 Dozes
- 32 Secondary rail line
- 33 Pillages 36 F-111 General
- 40 Emotionally tied up
- 42 Went for the tie
- 43 Animal rights activists
- 45 First U.S. woman in space
- 46 Computerized weather service
- 47 Not recognized (GEN)
- 48 See 45 down
- 49 Stitched
- 50 Sonny Corleone
- 51 Fuel line contaminant
- 52 1988 Cv Young winner
- 55 Dove sound
- 56 Canadian plane maker

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Test your knowledge of aircraft, aviation terminology and flying trivia with FLYWORD PUZZLES -- a 40-page book of all-new crossword puzzles created especially for the aviation enthusiast. Special club price only \$6.95 (postage paid). Send check to: Flyword Puzzles, P.O. Box 37527, Omaha, NE 68137

## The GRAND ALLIANCE—An Aviation Art Exhibit Opens in England

article and photos by Ann Cooper

The scene is RAF Hendon. the marvelous museum of which the British are so justifiably proud. This year, 1991, marks the 50th Anniversary of the United States' involvement in World War II as well as the first occasion of the British Guild of Aviation Artists to join hands across the sea with the American Society of Aviation Artists. The art exhibit opened with a gala dinner and celebration for participating British and U.S. artists, guests and friends. The resulting art show will hang until February of 1992. If England is in your travel plans or if you are in the vicinity of RAF Hendon, visit the exhibit to see some of the world's best aviation art. (See more of the aviation art, P. 27)











#### **NOTAMS**

PLEASE NOTE: The Intent to Seek Election Form was in Aug/Sept issue. Karen Bailey, the Nominating Chairperson, has moved to: 1206-11980-222 Street, Maple Ridge, British Columbia, Canada, V2XOL8. Please contact Headquarters for Karen's new telephone number.

THE POSITIONS TO BE FILLED IN THE NEXT ELECTION ARE PRESIDENT, VICE-PRESIDENT, SECRETARY, TREASURER, TWO DIRECTORS AND FIVE MEMBERS OF THE NOMINATING COMMITTEE. The description of duties and eligibility criteria are outlined on page 150 in the 1990-1991 membership roster and in the Bylaws, Articles VIII and X. Intents MUST be postmarked by October 31, 1991, and received by Karen Bailey no later than November 10, 1991.



Please Note: The FACT SHEET, 1992 APPLICATION FORM, and Amelia Earhart Memorial Scholarship ELIGI-BILITY FORM are in THIS ISSUE. See Pages 28-30.

> The AOPA Convention October 23-27 New Orleans, Louisiana

The Ninety-Nines will have a booth and members are needed as volunteers.

For information, please contact:

Susan Coco
4011 Idaho Avenue
Kenner, LA 70065

504-443-3795

504-455-0894

Above left: Michael Turner, President, British Guild of Aviation Artists.
Center: Alex Durr, F-18 pilot and his wife, Agnes. His painting hung at the gallery entrance.
Lower left: President, ASAA, Nick Galloway and his wife, Marilyn.
Right: J.P. and Valerie Jones, ASAA Lower right: Charles Thompson, British Guild.

# SOLUTION TO PUZZLE #2 C A S A S C A A C N A C A C L A R K A L D A O R A L S T A T I O N A I R S C S L L O B PRON DRESS Y S PAN P I E D H O T E L V O N B R A U N S O N A R L I L A A L S O P I E R D O R A L G O A D US A F Y O U R I G N I S R E L I A N T S S N E E R G R A S S P A R D U R H A M S A C K C D O UN I T I C E L A N D A I R A I D E C O W L O H A R E T D E R S O N Y T C N T L

#### **NEW HORIZONS**

#### ETHEL KNUTH

Ethel flew the first FAIR in her Cessna 170 and participated in several Powder Puff Derbies. She was an active member of the Indiana Chapter, filling many key positions in the Chapter. She also served as North Central Section Secretary and on the International Contest Committee.

#### **DEBBIE MURPHY**

Debbie, the daughter of Linda Murphy, Three Rivers Chapter, died suddenly on May 31st.

#### PATTY SHEA SAXTON

Patty, a Life Member of the Ninety-Nines, died on 25 August 1991. She will rejoin her beloved husband, "Monty," in the cemetery at West Point, New York. They are survived by their only child, Kevin Saxton, and grandson, Duane. Submitted by Evelyn C. Lundstrom, Life Member, Sunnyvale, CA.

#### JIM PLUMMER

Monterey Bay Chapter's Sally Plummer's 49 1/2, Jim, passed away in July. He was a commercial pilot with multi-engine and instrument ratings. He will be missed.

#### **NEW RATINGS and ACHIEVEMENTS**

#### **NEW RATINGS:**

Patti Gougeon Michigan CFI
Geni Grant Michigan CFI
Tina Mock Chicago Area Glider

Cindy Wright Colorado Commercial ASEL

Margaret Childress Colorado CFI
Becky Wageman Colorado CFI

Diana Burton Oklahoma Instrument
Lisa Cotham So Louisiana CFI&I, MEL
Victoria Wilson Mount Diablo Instrument

#### **FORMER 66s:**

Colorado Lisa Fisk Private Cameron Park Penny Burman Private Kristi Mansel Mount Diablo Private Tracy Roberts Mount Diablo Private Shauna Burrow Redwood Coast Flyers Private Mary Murphy Redwood Coast Flyers Private

#### **FAA WINGS:**

Chris Hettenbach Dallas Phase I

#### **APPOINTMENTS:**

Lisa Cotham is a Dispatcher, L'Express Airlines, a commuter serving major Louisiana airports.



### **NINETY-NINES HONORED AT THE 1991 FOREST OF FRIENDSHIP**

by Glenn Buffington and Ann Cooper. All Photographs by Lu Hollander

**NINETY-NINES WERE HONORED** at the 1991 International Forest of Friendship, some of them posthumously.

The largest crowd in the history of the Forest of Friendship gathered this year in Atchison, Kansas, home of



Amelia Earhart, including approximately 300 Ninety-Vines. Fay Gillis Wells was the ounder of this event andwas he recipient of special attenion as a beautiful Gazebo in ier honor was dedicated in une. The Gazebo is a focal point for dedication ceremoiies.



Nineteen members of the Ninety-Nines were named as honorees this year, six posthumously. We extend our warm



Above left: During induction ceremonies at the Forest of Friendship.

Above Center: The honored guests are in the Gazebo that honors Fay Gillis Wells.

Above right: Fay Gillis Wells and Joe Carrigan, Co-Chairs of the Forest of Friendship, in the gazebo. Below left: A tethered hot air balloon "flew" over the festivities and candy was tossed from it to waiting children.

Below right: Fay Gillis Wells, Indian Airline Captain Saudamini Deshmukh, and Joe Carrigan in the Gazebo.





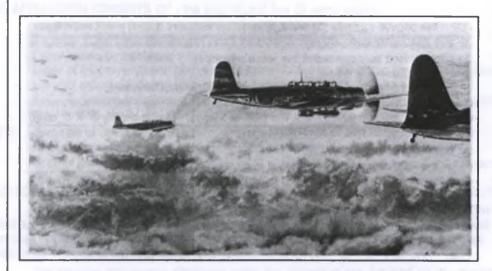
congratulations to: Anne Baddour, Nivedita Bhasin, Saudamini Deshmukh, Winnie DuPerow, Mearl Frame, Marsha Ivins, Evelyn Bryan Johnson, Aileen Saunders Mellott, Bernice G. Millar, Betty Miller, Rita Ann Orr, Virginia Rabung and Barbara L. Sierchio.

We remember fondly: Judy Ann Graham, Faye Davies Kirk, Helen House Outcelt, Marie Chris Seaver, Loretta Slavick, and Marjorie Van Vliet.









ON EXHIBIT, WITH
THE CHANGING OF
THE GUARD IN
LONDON, AVIATION
ART AT THE ROYAL
AIR FORCE MUSEUM,
HENDON, ENGLAND.
The aviation art of:
Paul Rendel, above.
Alex Durr, left.
John Paul Jones, below left.
Gerald Asher, below.

Photos by Ann Cooper, Charlie Cooper and Jock Drewett.





#### The NINETY-NINES, Inc.

# 1992 Fact Sheet

#### PERTAINING TO APPLICATIONS FOR AMELIA EARHART SCHOLARSHIPS

ANY NINETY-NINE WISHING TO APPLY FOR A SCHOLARSHIP IS REQUIRED TO READ THIS PAGE.

IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT APPLICANTS READ THE GUIDELINES CAREFULLY.

(CONTACT YOUR CHAPTER CHAIRMAN FOR A COPY)

#### THE CRITERIA FOR AN APPLICANT INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING:

- \* has been a member of The Ninety-Nines, Inc., <u>continuously</u> since December 31, 1989 and has reviewed the current Guidelines obtainable from Chapter or Section Scholarship Chairman;
- holds a current medical certificate;
- has a current biennial flight review (BFR) for U.S. only;
- \* has a minimum of 150 hours of total pilot time (does not apply to Research Scholar applicants);
- has financial need of the award;
- agrees to complete the course and/or training by December 31, 1993;
- required ratings/certificates needed to be eligible for the scholarship being requested must be completed and verified to A.E. Trustees by February 28, 1992.
- \* Disqualification will result from not meeting these criteria.

#### THE APPLICATION CONSISTS OF - the original and five (5) exact copies.

- 1. Application Form (which includes experience record);
- 2. Eligibility Form (only the original need be notarized in the place provided);
- 3. Letter written by applicant;
- 4. Letter of recommendation from the Chapter Scholarship Chairman (or Chapter Chairman);
- 5. Letter of recommendation from an individual who is not a Ninety-Nine.
- 6. Four (4) clear, head-and-shoulders photos taken within the past two years: approximately 3" X 5" of good reproduction quality and with NAME attached to each photo.
- NOTE: Omit use of binders and covers of all types.
  - Any Item not completed on the Application Form may result in disqualification.
  - Original and five (5) exact copies (six total) of all material must be submitted to Chapter AE Chairman.

#### EACH CHAPTER IS ALLOWED ONE APPLICANT FOR EVERY 30 MEMBERS OR MAJOR PORTION THEREOF.

Regardless of size, each chapter is allowed at least one applicant. The Chapter Scholarship Chairman may select a committee to assist her in screening applicants. This will be composed of two or three Ninety-Nines or other members of the aviation community. Chapter Chairman may serve as Scholarship Chairman. Application MUST be received by Chapter Chairman no later than December 31, 1991.

The Chapter Scholarship Chairman mails her chapter quota (or less) of the applications to the Section Scholarship Chairman, postmarked no later than JANUARY 10. Use of the following criteria will help in making chapter selection(s) for forwarding to the Section.

- A. Are the applications and supporting materials (original plus five exact copies) complete in every respect?
- B. Has she established financial need?
- C. Is the requested amount of funding appropriate (time needed, plus rental and instructor rates in your area)?
- D. How realistic is her goal? What are her opportunities?
- E. What has the applicant already accomplished?
- F. Is she a participating Ninety-Nine?
- G. Was she chosen by general accord of the chapter?

NOTICE TO CHAPTER OR SCHOLARSHIP

CHAIRMAN: Your letter MUST cover items B-G

A SECTION MEMBER (not affiliated with a chapter) shall request a letter of recommendation from the Section Governor and submit her application as directed above to the Section Scholarship Chairman no later than JANUARY 10.

A SECTION SCHOLARSHIP CHAIRMAN will select a committee (similar to that described for the local chapter) and screen the applications submitted by the chapters, using the criteria listed above. Each Section may submit one application for each 200 members of the Section, or major fraction thereof, to the Vice Chairman of the AEMSF, to be postmarked no later than <u>FEBRUARY 10</u>. The Section Scholarship Chairman will notify ail applicants of the status of their applications by <u>FEBRUARY 15</u>.

All Sections, regardless of size, may submit at least one application.

NO PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR TRAINING TAKEN BEFORE NOTICE OF WINNING HAS BEEN ISSUED AND ACCEPTED

# 1992 Application Form

Application must be typewritten and complete in every respect.

Any item not completed may result in disqualification.

READ FACT SHEET CAREFULLY.

THE NINETY-NINES, INC.

# Amelia Earhart Memorial Scholarship

#### APPLICANT MAY APPLY FOR ONLY ONE CERTIFICATE OR RATING

Scholarship would be used for completion of

Applicant MUST write a concise letter which includes short and long term goals unid employment opportunities. Enclose four photographis. See Fact Sheet

CONTACT THE NINETY-NINES' OKLAHOMA CITY HEADQUARTERS FOR RESEARCH SCHOLAR GRANT GUIDELINES.

Date of Private Cert.  HOURS  NIGH  Total SEL:  Total MEL:	Date Joined 9 Airman Cert. N T ACTUAL INSTRUME	No.	Date Last	# Childr Medical	en A	itate ges Class	ZIP
# Other Dependents  Date of Private Cert.  HOURS  NIGHT  Total SEL:  Total MEL:	Airman Cert. N	98 No.	Date Last	Medical	C	Class	1
Date of Private Cert.  HOURS  NIGH  Total SEL:  Total MEL:	Airman Cert. N	No.	Date Last	-10			
HOURS NIGH  Total SEL:  Total MEL:	T ACTUAL		B	Date Las	at BFR (t	10.0.11	
Total SEL: Total MEL:		SIM	U			JS Only)	
Total MEL:		ENT. IN A	ULATED INST.	SIMULATOR	TOTAL PIC XC TIM		HR9 AS CFI*
Total MEL:				300	XC	Since Pvt	
		100		1000		-	
				erent VI			1111
Other**:	9.4	1.0					
TOTALS:							
Commercial AMEL A.T.P. ASES Instrument AMES	Advance Instrum	ent	SE INSTRUME	☐ ME			
<u>/rittens</u> passed for Certificates o				<del> </del>			
ertificates or Ratings in progress	s & expected	completion date	9(s):				
Itimate career goal:							
ighest academic degree and wh						or Promise	
resent position, employer & date revious employment (give dates							
larital Status:							
usband's position and employe							
ave you applied for another avia							
XPERIENCE (list longest cross ate From (city, state	country flight)		To (city, state		Nautica	·	lot Hours

**CREDENTIALS:** 

I have examined the credentials of (NAME of APPLICANT) .

DATE:

# NINETY-NINE News THE NINETY-NINES, INC.

# 1992 A. E. Scholarship Eligibility Form

THIS FORM MUST BE NOTARIZED AND SUBMITTED TO THE CHAPTER A.E. CHAIRMAN PRIOR TO DEADLINE: DEC. 31, 1991

1 Make	Model	A THE REAL PROPERTY.	#2 Make		N	lodel
	AIRCRAFT #1				AIRCR	AFT #2
DUAL FLIGHT TIME	Aircraft Rental	hrs @	/Hr +	hrs @	/Hr	= \$
140 A	Instructor Time	hrs @	/Hr +	hrs @	/Hr	= \$
SOLO FLIGHT TIME	Aircraft Rental	hrs @	/Hr +	hrs @	/Hr	= \$
GROUND SCHOOL (I	f required) flat rate or .			hrs @	/Hr	= \$
FLT SIMULATOR	Rental	hrs @	/Hr +	hrs @	/Hr	= \$
<b>/</b> 81	Instructor Time	hrs @	/Hr +	hrs @	/Hr	= \$
EXAMINER FOR FLIG	HT CHECK (show airc	raft expense a	bove under Se	olo Flight Time	9)	\$
OTHER (describe)	(maye)			CHARLES .		\$
NOTE: Upon receipt	of properly			TOTAL OF AB	OVE	\$
	MSF forms, check	Les	s employee d	iscount (if app	licable)	\$
and school (	jointly to applicant or instructor)	If outside U	SA, show Non-US Currency amount		\$	
			TOTAL NET	COST, U.S. DO	OLLARS	\$
Idress:				!		ate Number.  Title:  Date:
ne following is to be co	ompleted by Chapter of his application. My letter		Telephone (_	) nan, Chapter C	ìhairman (	Title:
e following is to be coverify the accuracy of t			Telephone (	) nan, Chapter C mpanies this fo	<i>hairman</i> o	Title:
ne following is to be coverify the accuracy of the gnatureOTE: Original and five CHAIRMAN, po	his application. My letter re exact copies of all estmarked no later than	material furnis	Telephone (	) nan, Chapter Companies this for signed and se	chairman orm.	Title:  Date:  or Governor, as applicat
gnatureOTE: Original and five CHAIRMAN, pose I have been a member of lagree to retain my landerstand that the lawill communicate, a inform her of my properties.	re exact copies of all estmarked no later than the reference of the Ninety-Nines of 150 hours of pilot times at 150 hours of pilot times Scholarship, I will comembership in The Nine award funds are to be at least quarterly, with the gress.	material furnish January 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10,	Telephone (	) nan, Chapter Companies this for signed and seconder 31, 19 this application through December 31 arhart Memory ability to correct the signed and seconder 31 arhart Memory ability to correct the signed and seconder 31 arhart Memory ability to correct the signed and seconder 31 arhart Memory ability to correct the signed and seconder 31 arhart Memory ability to correct the signed and seconder 31 arhart Memory ability to correct the signed and seconder 31 arhart Memory ability to correct the signed and seconder 31 arhart Memory ability to correct the signed and seconder 31 are signed	ent to the ent is subjected and applying applying applying a subject of the ent of the e	Title:  Date:  Date:  Date  SECTION SCHOLARS  mitted by Dec. 31, 1993, 1993. ng. arship Fund (AEMSF) are goal requested herein.
pe following is to be coverify the accuracy of the grature	re exact copies of all estmarked no later than set 150 hours of pilot timer Scholarship, I will comembership in The Nin award funds are to be at least quarterly, with a gress.  at my application reflects	material furnis in January 10, is, Inc. continuo ine. implete the pro inety-Nines, Inc. ie used ONLY in the Chairman in the Ch	Telephone (	) nan, Chapter Companies this for signed and secondary and secondary through December 31, 19 at this application through December 4 through December 4 through December 5 through December 5 through December 6 for which I ambart Memory ability to contribute 1 through December 2 through December 31, 19 and 19 an	ent to the ent is subjected and applying applying applying a subject of the ent of the e	Title:  Date:  Date:  SECTION SCHOLARS  mitted by Dec. 31, 1993, 1993, 1993. ng. arship Fund (AEMSF) and
e following is to be converify the accuracy of the grature	re exact copies of all estmarked no later than the per of The Ninety-Nines at 150 hours of pilot timer Scholarship, I will comembership in The Nine award funds are to be at least quarterly, with the gress.  The provided Health of	material furnis in January 10, is, Inc. continuo ine. implete the pri inety-Nines, Inc. is used ONLY in the Chairman icts an honest a	Telephone (	) nan, Chapter Companies this for signed and secondary and secondary through December 31, 19 at this application through December 4 through December 4 through December 5 through December 5 through December 6 for which I ambart Memory ability to contribute 1 through December 2 through December 31, 19 and 19 an	ent to the ent is subjected and applying applying applying a subject of the ent of the e	Title:  Date:  Date:  Date  SECTION SCHOLARS  mitted by Dec. 31, 1993, 1993. ng. arship Fund (AEMSF) are goal requested herein.
e following is to be converify the accuracy of the grature	re exact copies of all estmarked no later than the per of The Ninety-Nines of 150 hours of pilot timer Scholarship, I will comembership in The Nine award funds are to be at least quarterly, with the gress. The properties of the	material furnis in January 10, is, Inc. continuo ne. implete the pri nety-Nines, Inc. is used ONLY in the Chairman in this an honest a	Telephone (	) nan, Chapter Companies this for signed and seconder 31, 19 this application through Dece for which I amendment to the same of the same o	chairman of the office of the	Title:  Date:  Date:  Date  SECTION SCHOLARS  mitted by Dec. 31, 1993, 1993. ng. arship Fund (AEMSF) are goal requested herein.

# THE CLASSIFIED ADS OF THE **NINETY-NINE NEWS**

**LADYBIRDS: The Untold Story of** Women Pilots in America. By Henry

M. Holden with Captain Lori Griffith. The first book of contemporary American women in Aviation. It is authoritative, straight forward and highly recommended reading for anyone interested in role models for young women.

A revealing look into attitudes, economics and the one-time male world of professional aviation. \$19.95 +\$2.00 P&H. Black Hawk Publishing Company P.O. Box 24 Mt. Freedom, NJ 07970-0024

#### IF YOU HAVE SOLD YOUR HOME

and taken back a Mortgage, I'll buy that Mortgage for CASH! **CALL LEONARD** 503-981-4421 Weekdays

SMALL SPACE ADS SELL!! If you are reading this space, think of the others that will do so, too. You could be selling, buying, advertising, etc. Send your ad to THE NINETY-NINE News, 131 Hillside Ave., Berkeley Heights, NJ 07922.

**NEW TIGER AIRCRAFT IN STOCK!** Special Price for 99s.

**New Orleans Chapter** Call:

Suzie Major, AGAC Dealer 504-542-0724 or 504-244-7240

#### **50th ANNIVERSARY** COMMEMORATIVE "FLYING TIGER" SHIRTS.

Send Self Addressed Stamped Envelope for FREE brochure. **PMG ENTERPRISES** 1880 Mendocino, C-305 Santa Rosa, CA 95404

Place your own or your Chapter's ad today. Small Space Ads SELL!

IN A NUTSHELL. A NEWSLETTER OF WELLNESS FOR WOMEN. 6 ISSUES FOR \$12

For a free issue, Contact: Susan Kennedy 1203 Elm Blvd, Liberal, KS 67901

#### BURT RUTAN:

REINVENTING THE AIRPLANE BIOGRAPHY, by Vera Rollo, PhD. 300 pages, Hardcover, Send \$24.50 to **Maryland Historical Press** 

9205 Tuckerman Street Lanham, MD 20706

#### Career Stalled?

- Personalized "fast-track" guidance from experienced alrline captains
- In-person or phone consultations to help you avoid expensive mistakes

Aviation Career Counseling 803/687-9493 799 N. Ontare Road, Santa Barbara, CA 93105

#### LY IN & CLUBPI

- Custom Made Cloissone Enameled Pins
   Medals and Cap Badges
   Embroidered Patches

Send SASE Envelope for FREE Broch

FOREST VIEW ENTERPRISES

P.O. Box 899, Running Springs, CA 92382 (714) 867-2433

#### 99 CHRISTMAS SPECIAL! 1987

Autographed/Collector's Editions Found. Buy one book or the pair! •JUST PLANE

CRAZY, autographed by Charter 99 Bobbi Trout, \$29.75 or •JUST PLANE

CRAZY and AMELIA, MY COURAGEOUS SISTER, autographed

by Muriel Earhart Morrissey, \$54.00 Send check payable to: Osborne Publisher, Inc., 2464 El Camino Real, #99, Santa Clara, CA 95051



GLORE FIBERGLASS, LTD., INC.

#### FAA-PMA APPROVED MANUFACTURER OF PIPER REPLACEMENT PARTS

Made of Hexcel<sup>\*</sup> Fiberolass Cloth and Flame Retardant Resin

Cherokee / Warrior / Archer / Arrow / Dakota Lance/Saratoga/Comanche/Tomahawk Aztec / Seminole / Seneca / Navaio

- Wing Tips w/wo Reco Lites Tailcones
- Fwd / Aft Dorsals Stabilator Tips
- Wheel Pants & Fairings Vertical Caps

#### LAKELAND REGIONAL AIRPORT 3240 Dranefield Road

Lakeland, Florida 33811 USA

800 899-2707 813 644-2178 FAX 800 966-6919 FAX 813 646-6919





#### A CAREER OPPORTUNITY! Air Traffic Control

Hampton University, located in Hampton, Virginia is recruiting individuals for entry into a Federal Aviation Administration-sponsored prototype Air Traffic Control curriculum. The twoyear program is designed to train candidates for entry into Air Traffic Control positions within the FAA. Graduates of the program will receive Bachelor of Science degrees from Hampton University.

Those selected for participation in the initial curriculum, beginning January 1992, will have tuition waived for the six semesters required to complete the curriculum but will be responsible for payment of books, room and board. Minimum qualifications for entry into the program

- -American citizenship
- -Read, write and speak English fluently
- -Two or more years of post secondary education from an accredited college or university to include college core courses with a minimum 2.7/4.0 GPA
- -Must be between 19 and 27 years old when classes begin
- -Must meet Office of Personnel and Management hiring requirements upon graduation from the curriculum including medical, security and academic evaluations. Qualified candidates are urged to request an application by calling the Hampton University Airway Science Department at 804-727-5418.

# **Cut Your Gas Bills!**

# **FLY AUTO GAS**

# Get Your STC from EA

Aircraft owners using 80 octane avgas can cut gas bills by using less expensive, readily available autogas with an EAA-STC. Save money-fly more at less cost by ordering your STC today! For faster service have your airplane's "N" number and serial number your engine's make, model and serial number-and your credit card number ready.

CALL TODAY FOR MORE INFORMATION 414-426-4800

Most major credit cards accepted

WRITE:

Wittman Field Oshkosh, WI 549Q3-3086

EAA-the organization that pioneered the first FAA approval for an alternative to expensive avgas.

# **NINETY-NINE** News



Magazine of the International Women Pilots, The Ninety-Nines Inc.

PO Box 59965 Will Rogers World Airport Oklahoma City OK 73159 Address correction requested. NON-PROFIT ORG. U.S. POSTAGE PAID Oklahoma City, OK PERMIT NO. 928